

## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 HA-05 AF-10 ARA-10 EA-10 EUR-12  
NEA-10 OIC-02 ACDA-12 EB-08 COME-00 TRSE-00 AID-05  
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NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10  
L-03 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 HEW-04 /146 W  
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INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

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AMEMBASSY JAKARTA

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AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 03 GENEVA 03419

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: UNHRC, SHUM

SUBJECT: 34TH HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION--DECISIONS ON  
COUNTRY SITUATIONS UNDER 1503 PROCEDURES

REF: GENEVA 2649

1. HRC CONSIDERED IN PRIVATE SESSION FROM A.M. FEBRUARY  
28 THROUGH P.M. MARCH 3 THE CONFIDENTIAL REPORT OF ITS  
WORKING GROUP CONTAINING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ACTION WITH  
RESPECT TO THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN TEN COUNTRIES.  
FOLLOWING IS A SUMMARY OF THE DECISIONS ADOPTED:

A. BOLIVIA--AFTER HEARING THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE  
GOVERNMENT OF BOLIVIA THE HRC ADOPTED BY CONSENSUS A  
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DECISION ENDORSING THE RECOMMENDATION OF ITS WORKING  
GROUP, VIZ., APPRECIATION FOR THE CONTINUATION OF THE  
DIALOGUE BETWEEN THE ILO AND THE GOVERNMENT OF BOLIVIA  
AND DECIDING TO KEEP THE SITUATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN  
BOLIVIA UNDER REVIEW IN THE LIGHT OF FURTHER INFORMATION  
FROM THE BOLIVIAN GOVERNMENT, THE ILO AND OTHER SOURCES.

B. EQUATORIAL GUINEA--INSTEAD OF THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE WORKING GROUP FOR A THOROUGH STUDY OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN EQUATORIAL GUINEA (REFTEL), HRC ADOPTED A DECISION PROPOSED BY IVORY COAST, LESOTHO, NIGERIA, RWANDA AND SENEGAL. DECISION REQUESTS THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF EQUATORIAL GUINEA TO COOPERATE WITH THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION BY RESPONDING TO THE DIRECT CONTACTS OF A CONFIDENTIAL NATURE WHICH THE SECRETARY-GENERAL HAS SOUGHT TO ESTABLISH CONCERNING THE SITUATION WITH REGARD TO HUMAN RIGHTS IN EQUATORIAL GUINEA. IT IS FURTHER DECIDED THAT "IF THERE ARE NO NEW FACTORS INDICATING THAT SUCH CONTACTS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED, THE SITUATION IN REGARD TO HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF EQUATORIAL GUINEA WILL BE RAISED AT THE 35TH SESSION OF THE COMMISSION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH PUBLIC PROCEDURE PROVIDED FOR IN COMMISSION RESOLUTION 8 (XXIII) AND ECOSOC RESOLUTION 1235 (XLII)." DECISION WAS ADOPTED AFTER THE TEXT OF A TELEGRAM FROM THE EQUATORIAL GUINEA UN MISSION IN NEW YORK WAS READ. THE TELEGRAM COMPLAINED OF SHORT NOTICE RECEIVED FROM THE UN INVITING EQUATORIAL GUINEA REPRESENTATIVE TO TESTIFY BEFORE HRC, DENIED ALL ALLEGATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS AND BLAMED ALLEGATIONS ON IMPERIALIST AND NEO-COLONIALIST CIRCLES. PRIOR TO VOTE ON DECISION, COMMISSION FIRST VOTED ON LIBYAN MOTION TO DELETE OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH WHICH CALLS FOR PUBLIC DEBATE AT 35TH

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HRC SESSION IN EVENT OF FAILURE TO ESTABLISH CONTACTS. LIBYAN MOTION WAS REJECTED BY A VOTE OF 7-16(US)-8. DECISION AS A WHOLE WAS ADOPTED BY A VOTE OF 17(US)-5 (LIBYA, POLAND, SYRIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND CUBA), WITH 9 ABSTENTIONS (INDIA, IRAN, JORDAN, PAKISTAN, UGANDA, BRAZIL, BULGARIA, CYPRUS, EGYPT). USSR DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE VOTE.

COMMENT: AS VOTING LINE-UP SHOWS, POSITIONS TAKEN ON AFRICAN-PROPOSED RESOLUTION CONCERNING EQUATORIAL GUINEA REVEALED CLEAR SPLIT BETWEEN WESTERN, AFRICAN AND MOST LA DELEGATIONS ON ONE SIDE, AND ARAB AND EE DELEGATIONS ON THE OTHER. AFRICAN CO-SPONSORS, LED BY IVORY COAST, LESOTHO AND SENEGAL, WERE PARTICULARLY FIRM IN OPPOSING LIBYAN, SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN ATTEMPTS TO WEAKEN THEIR RESOLUTION THROUGH DELETING THIS PRINCIPAL OPERATIVE PROVISION.

C. MALAWI--NO REPRESENTATIVE FROM MALAWI APPEARED. THE HRC BY CONSENSUS ENDORSED THE WORKING GROUP'S RECOMMENDATION REITERATING ITS REQUEST TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MALAWI TO TRANSMIT ITS OBSERVATIONS AND DECIDING TO

CONTINUE TO KEEP THE SITUATION UNDER REVIEW IN THE  
LIGHT OF ANY FURTHER INFORMATION THAT IT MAY RECEIVE  
FROM THE GOVERNMENT CONCERNED AND FROM ANY OTHER SOURCES.

D. REPUBLIC OF KOREA--AFTER HEARING A BRIEF STATEMENT BY  
A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF  
KOREA, THE HRC BY CONSENSUS ENDORSED THE RECOMMENDATION  
OF ITS WORKING GROUP TO CONTINUE TO KEEP THE SITUATION  
OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA UNDER REVIEW  
IN THE LIGHT OF ANY FURTHER INFORMATION THAT IT MIGHT  
RECEIVE FROM THAT GOVERNMENT AND FROM ANY OTHER SOURCES.

E. CHILE--THE HRC ENDORSED ITS WORKING GROUP RECOMMENDA-

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TION THAT THERE WAS NO NEED FOR SEPARATE ACTION UNDER  
ECOSOC RESOLUTION 1503 SINCE THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION  
IN CHILE WAS UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION BY THE HRC'S  
AD HOC WORKING GROUP.

F. ETHIOPIA--AFTER HEARING A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE  
GOVERNMENT OF ETHIOPIA, WHO ENTERED A BLANKET DENIAL TO  
ALL ALLEGATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN THAT

COUNTRY, THE HRC DECIDED BY CONSENSUS TO CONTINUE TO KEEP THE SITUATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN ETHIOPIA UNDER REVIEW IN THE LIGHT OF FURTHER OBSERVATIONS THAT IT MAY RECEIVE FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF ETHIOPIA AND FROM OTHER SOURCES. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL IS REQUESTED TO COMMUNICATE THE HRC'S DECISION TO THE GOVERNMENT OF ETHIOPIA WITH A VIEW TO SOLICITING FROM THAT GOVERNMENT  
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FURTHER OBSERVATIONS ON THE SITUATION.

COMMENT: DISCUSSION OF THE ETHIOPIAN SITUATION WAS MARKED BY EFFORTS OF CUBA, YUGOSLAVIA AND THE USSR TO EXPLAIN AND EXCUSE THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THAT COUNTRY AS RESULTING FROM THE REVOLUTION TAKING PLACE THERE. THESE THREE DELEGATIONS INITIALLY EXPRESSED THEIR PREFERENCE TO DROP FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF THE ETHIOPIAN SITUATION.

G. INDONESIA--AFTER HEARING A STATEMENT OF THE REPRESENTATIVE OF INDONESIA, THE HRC ADOPTED BY CONSENSUS THE RECOMMENDATION OF ITS WORKING GROUP, EXPRESSING APPRECIATION FOR CONTACTS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA AND THE ILO WITH REGARD TO CONDITIONS OF WORK IN REHABILITATION CENTERS IN INDONESIA AND HOPING THAT THESE CONTACTS WILL CONTINUE, AND INVITING THE GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REGARDING FURTHER IMPROVEMENTS IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN THAT COUNTRY, INCLUDING ANY FURTHER INDICATIONS OF IMPROVEMENT IN THE AREAS ENUMERATED IN THE OBSERVATIONS ALREADY SUBMITTED BY THAT GOVERNMENT.

H. PARAGUAY--AFTER HEARING A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF PARAGUAY, THE HRC DECIDED BY CONSENSUS TO REQUEST THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CONTACT THE GOVERNMENT OF PARAGUAY FOR THE PURPOSE OF EXAMINING POSSIBILITIES OF ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION LIKELY TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION OF THE INDIGENOUS GROUPS IN THAT COUNTRY WHICH HAS BEEN REFERRED TO THE COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION FURTHER DECIDED TO KEEP THE SITUATION CONCERNING PARAGUAY UNDER REVIEW IN LIGHT OF THE INFORMATION IT MAY RECEIVE FROM THE SECRETARY-GENERAL  
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AND OTHER INFORMATION IT MIGHT RECEIVE FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF PARAGUAY AND OTHER SOURCES.

I. UGANDA--DECISION TO DESIGNATE "EMINENT AFRICAN PERSONALITY" TO ENTER INTO CONTACT WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF UGANDA AND TO UNDERTAKE A THOROUGH STUDY OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN UGANDA REPORTED GENEVA 3335.

J. URUGUAY--REPLY TO ALLEGATIONS CONCERNING URUGUAY DELIVERED BY HRC REP GIAMBRUNO, WHO SPOKE AFTER CUBAN REPRESENTATIVE OPENED DEBATE BY STRONG ATTACK ON HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD OF GOVERNMENT OF URUGUAY. OTHER STATEMENTS CRITICAL OF URUGUAYAN HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION MADE BY U.S., AUSTRIA, UK AND SWEDEN. (FURTHER DETAILS OF U.S. STATEMENT REPORTED SEPTTEL.) BEFORE CONSIDERING WORKING GROUP'S RECOMMENDATION (REFTEL, PARA J) CUBAN REP PROPOSED THAT STRONGER ACTION WAS REQUIRED EITHER UNDER PARAGRAPH 6(A) (A THOROUGH STUDY) OR 6(B) (AN AD HOC INVESTIGATION) OF ECOSOC RESOLUTION 1503. CUBAN STATEMENT SET OFF PROCEDURAL WRANGLE AS TO ORDER OF VOTING. CHAIRMAN M'BAYE INTERPRETED CUBAN STATEMENT AS CONSTITUTING A SEPARATE PROPOSAL AND NOT AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE WORKING GROUP PROPOSAL. HE THEREUPON PUT TO THE VOTE FIRST THE WORKING GROUP RECOMMENDATION WHICH WAS ADOPTED BY A VOTE OF 23-1(CUBA)-2(LIBYA AND SYRIA). U.S., UK DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN VOTE BECAUSE OF DISAGREEMENT WITH CHAIRMAN'S REFUSAL TO REGARD CUBAN PROPOSAL AS AN AMENDMENT. USSR DID NOT PARTICIPATE ON USUAL GROUND OF OBJECTING TO VALIDITY OF 1503 PROCEDURES. URUGUAY DID NOT PARTICIPATE SINCE IT WAS THE OBJECT OF THE COMMISSION'S DECISION. THE COMMISSION'S DECISION: (A) REQUESTS THE GOVERNMENT OF URUGUAY TO PROVIDE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION WHICH THAT GOVERNMENT HAD INDICATED IT WOULD SUBMIT WITH REGARD TO HUMAN RIGHTS IN THAT COUNTRY, (B) TAKES NOTE WITH SATISFACTION OF THE

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STATEMENT OF THE URUGUAYAN REPRESENTATIVE IN WHICH HE  
AFFIRMS THE WILL OF HIS  
GOVERNMENT TO REPLY TO ANY QUESTIONS WHICH THE HRC MAY  
PUT TO HIS GOVERNMENT REGARDING THE HUMAN RIGHTS  
SITUATION IN URUGUAY AND TO COLLABORATE FULLY IN THIS  
REGARD, (C) REQUESTS IN PARTICULAR THE FULLEST POSSIBLE  
EXPLANATION REGARDING THE PROSPECTS FOR AN EARLY  
RESTORATION OF POLITICAL RIGHTS IN URUGUAY, (D) EXPRESSES  
APPRECIATION AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN  
THE ILO AND THE GOVERNMENT OF URUGUAY WITH REGARD TO THE  
LABOR SITUATION IN THAT COUNTRY AND EXPRESSES ITS HOPE  
THAT THESE CONTACTS WILL BE MAINTAINED, AND (E) DECIDES  
TO CONTINUE TO KEEP THE SITUATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN  
URUGUAY UNDER REVIEW IN THE LIGHT OF ANY FURTHER INFORMA-  
TION IT MIGHT RECEIVE FROM THAT GOVERNMENT AND FROM  
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OTHER SOURCES.

2. AFTER THE COMMISSION'S ACTION ON URUGUAY IT ADOPTED  
BY CONSENSUS PROCEDURAL RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR THE  
ESTABLISHMENT OF A WORKING GROUP TO SCREEN 1503 CASES  
FOR THE 35TH HRC AND PROVIDING FOR INVITATIONS TO  
REPRESENTATIVES OF STATES WHO MAY BE INVOLVED IN  
SITUATIONS BEING CONSIDERED AT THE 35TH HRC TO SEND  
REPRESENTATIVES TO ADDRESS THE COMMISSION.

3. COMMISSION THEN MOVED INTO PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF  
AGENDA ITEM CONCERNING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND  
FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS (ITEM 12). AT OPENING OF DEBATE  
CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED THAT HRC HAD TAKEN ACTION PURSUANT  
TO CONFIDENTIAL 1503 PROCEDURES ON SITUATIONS INVOLVING  
COUNTRIES LISTED ABOVE. SORENSON

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## Message Attributes

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